

TITLE 50--WILDLIFE AND FISHERIES

CHAPTER I--UNITED STATES FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE, DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

PART 10--GENERAL PROVISIONS--Table of Contents Subpart B--Definitions Sec. 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

Accentor, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*

Albatross:

Black-footed, *Diomedea nigripes*
Laysan, *Diomedea immutabilis*
Short-tailed, *Diomedea albatrus*
Yellow-nosed, *Diomedea chlororhynchos*

Anhinga, *Anhinga anhinga*

Ani:

Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*
Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*

Auklet:

Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*
Crested, *Aethia cristatella*
Least, *Aethia pusilla*
Parakeet, *Cyclorhynchus psittacula*
Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*
Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*

Avocet, American, *Recurvirostra americana*

Barn-Owl, Common, *Tyto alba*

Beardless-Tyrannulet, Northern, *Camptostoma imberbe*

Beard, Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*

Bittern:

American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*
Chinese, *Ixobrychus sinensis*
Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*
Schrenk's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*

Black-Hawk, Common, *Buteogallus anthracinus*

Blackbird:

Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*
Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*
Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*
Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*
Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*
Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*
Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*

Bluebird:

Eastern, *Sialia sialis*
Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*
Western, *Sialia mexicana*

Bluethroat, *Luscinia svecica*
Bobolink, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*

Booby:

Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*
Brown, *Sula leucogaster*
Masked, *Sula dactylatra*
Red-footed, *Sula sula*

Brambling, *Fringilla montifringilla*

Brant, *Branta bernicla*

Bufflehead (see DUCKS)

Bullfinch:

Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*
Puerto Rican, *Loxigilla portoricensis*

Bunting:

Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*
Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*
Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*
McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*
Painted, *Passerina ciris*
Reed (see Reed-Bunting)
Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*
Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*
Varied, *Passerina versicolor*

Bushtit, *Psaltriparus minimus*

Canvasback (see DUCKS)

Caracara, Crested, *Polyborus plancus*

Cardinal, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*

Carib, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*

Catbird, Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*

Chat, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*

Chickadee (see Tit):

Black-capped, *Parus atricapillus*
Boreal, *Parus hudsonicus*
Carolina, *Parus carolinensis*
Chestnut-backed, *Parus rufescens*
Mexican, *Parus sclateri*
Mountain, *Parus gambeli*

Chuck-will's-widow, *Caprimulgus carolinensis*

Condor, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*

Coot:

American, *Fulica americana*
Caribbean, *Fulica caribaea*
Eurasian, *Fulica atra*

Cormorant:

Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*
Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*
Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*
Olivaceous, *Phalacrocorax olivaceus*
Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*
Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*

Cowbird:

Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*
Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*
Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*

Crake:

Corn, *Crex crex*
Yellow-breasted, *Porzana flaviventer*

Crane:

Common, *Grus grus*
Sandhill, *Grus canadensis*
Whooping, *Grus americana*

Creeper, Brown, *Certhia americana*

Crossbill:

Red, *Loxia curvirostra*
White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*

Crow:

American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*
Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*
Mexican, *Corvus imparatus*
Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*
White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*

Cuckoo:

Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*
Common, *Cuculus canorus*
Hawk (see Hawk-Cuckoo)
Lizard (see Lizard-Cuckoo)
Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*
Oriental, *Cuculus saturatus*
Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*

Curlew (see Whimbrel):

Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*
Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*
Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*
Least, *Numenius minutus*
Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*

Dickcissel, *Spiza americana*
Dipper, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*
Dotterel, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*

Dove:

Ground (see Ground-Dove)
Inca, *Columbina inca*
Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*
Quail (see Quail-Dove)
White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*
White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*
Zenaida, Zenaida aurita

Dovekie, *Alle alle*

Dowitcher:

Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*

Ducks :

American Black Duck, *Anas rubripes*

Bufflehead, *Bucephala albeola*

Canvasback, *Aythya valisineria*

Eider:

Common, *Somateria mollissima*

King, *Somateria spectabilis*

Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*

Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*

Gadwall, *Anas strepera*

Garganey, *Anas querquedula*

Goldeneye:

Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*

Common, *Bucephala clangula*

Harlequin Duck, *Histrionicus histrionicus*

Hawaiian Duck, *Anas wyvilliana*

Laysan Duck, *Anas laysanensis*

Mallard, *Anas platyrhynchos*

Masked Duck, *Oxyura dominica*

Merganser

Common, *Mergus merganser*

Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*

Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*

Mottled Duck, *Anas fulvigula*

Oldsquaw, *Clangula hyemalis*

Pintail:

Northern, *Anas acuta*

White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*

Pochard:

Baer's, *Aythya baeri*

Common, *Aythya ferina*

Redhead, *Aythya americana*

Ring-necked Duck, *Aythya collaris*

Ruddy Duck, *Oxyura jamaicensis*

Scaup:

Greater, *Aythya marila*

Lesser, *Aythya affinis*

Scoter:

Black, *Melanitta nigra*

Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*

White-winged, *Melanitta fusca*

Shoveler, Northern, *Anas clypeata*

Smew, *Mergellus albellus*

Teal:

Baikal, *Anas formosa*

Blue-winged, *Anas discors*

Cinnamon, *Anas cyanoptera*

Falcated, *Anas falcata*

Green-winged, *Anas crecca*

Tufted Duck, *Aythya fuligula*

Whistling-Duck:

Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*

Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*

West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*

Wigeon:

American, *Anas americana*

Eurasian, *Anas penelope*

Wood Duck, *Aix sponsa*

End of Ducks

Dunlin, *Calidris alpina*

Eagle:

Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*

Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*

Sea (see Sea-Eagle)

White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*

Egret:

Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*

Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*

Great, *Casmerodius albus*

Plumed, *Egretta intermedia*

Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*

Snowy, *Egretta thula*

Eider (see DUCKS)

Elaenia, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*

Emerald, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*

Euphonia, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*

Falcon:

Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*

Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*

Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*

Fieldfare, *Turdus pilaris*

Finch:

Cassin's, *Carpodacus cassinii*

House, *Carpodacus mexicanus*

Purple, *Carpodacus purpureus*

Rosy, *Leucosticte arctoa*

Flamingo, Greater, *Phoenicopterus ruber*

Flicker, Northern, *Colaptes auratus*

Flycatcher:

Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*
Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*
Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*
Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*
Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*
Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*
Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*
Gray-spotted, *Muscicapa griseisticta*
Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*
Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondii*
Least, *Empidonax minimus*
Narcissus, *Muscicapa narcissina*
Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*
Olive-sided, *Contopus borealis*
Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*
Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*
Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*
Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
Western, *Empidonax difficilis*
Willow, *Empidonax traillii*
Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*

Frigatebird:

Great, *Fregata minor*
Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*
Lesser, *Fregata ariel*
Fulmar, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*

Gadwall (see DUCKS)

Gallinule, Purple, *Porphyryla martinica*

Gannet, Northern, *Sula bassanus*

Garganey (see DUCKS)

Gnatcatcher:

Black-capped, *Polioptila nigriceps*
Black-tailed, *Polioptila melanura*
Blue-gray, *Polioptila caerulea*

Godwit:

Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*

Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*

Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*

Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*

Golden-Plover, Lesser, *Pluvialis dominica*

Goldeneye (see DUCKS)

Goldfinch:

American, *Carduelis tristis*

Lawrence's, *Carduelis lawrencei*

Lesser, *Carduelis psaltria*

Goose:

Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*
Bean, *Anser fabalis*
Canada, *Branta canadensis*
Emperor, *Chen canagica*
Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*
Hawaiian, *Nesochen sandvicensis*
Ross', *Chen rossii*
Snow, *Chen caerulescens*

Goshawk, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*

Grackle:

Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*
Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*
Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*
Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*

Grasshopper-Warbler, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*

Grassquit:

Black-faced, *Tiaris bicolor*
Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivacea*

Grebe:

Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*
Horned, *Podiceps auritus*
Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*
Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*
Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*
Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*

Greenfinch, Oriental, *Carduelis sinica*

Greenshank, Common, *Tringa nebularia*

Grosbeak:

Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*
Blue, *Guiraca caerulea*
Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*
Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*
Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*
Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopleus*

Ground-Dove:

Common, *Columbina passerina*
Ruddy, *Columbina talpacoti*

Guillemot:

Black, *Cephus grylle*
Pigeon, *Cephus columba*

Gull:

Bonaparte's, *Larus philadelphia*
California, *Larus californicus*
Common Black-headed, *Larus ridibundus*
Franklin's, *Larus pipixcan*
Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*
Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*
Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*
Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*
Herring, *Larus argentatus*
Iceland, *Larus glaucoides*
Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*
Laughing, *Larus atricilla*
Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*
Little, *Larus minutus*
Mew, *Larus canus*
Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*
Ross', *Rhodostethia rosea*
Sabine's, *Xema sabini*
Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*
Thayer's, *Larus thayeri*
Western, *Larus occidentalis*
Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*

Gyr Falcon, *Falco rusticolus*

Harrier, Northern, *Circus cyaneus*

Hawfinch, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*

Hawk:

Asiatic Sparrow, *Accipiter gularis*
Black (see Black-Hawk)
Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*
Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*
Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*
Gray, *Buteo nitidus*
Harris', *Parabuteo unicinctus*
Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*
Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*
Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*
Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*
Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*
Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*
Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*
White-tailed, *Buteo albicaudatus*
Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*

Hawk-Cuckoo, Hodgson's, *Cuculus fugax*

Hawk-Owl, Northern, *Surnia ulula*

Heron:

Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*

Green-backed, *Butorides striatus*

Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*

Night (see Night-Heron)

Pacific Reef, *Egretta sacra*

Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*

Hoopoe, *Upupa epops*

House-Martin, Common, *Delichon urbica*

Hummingbird (see Carib, Emerald, Mango, Starthroat, Woodstar, Violet-ear):

Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*
Anna's, *Calypte anna*
Antillean Crested, *Orthorhynchus cristatus*
Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*
Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*
Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*
Broad-billed, *Cynanthus latirostris*
Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*
Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*
Calliope, *Stellula calliope*
Costa's, *Calypte costae*
Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*
Magnificent, *Eugenes fulgens*
Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*
Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*
Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*
White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*

Ibis:

Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*
Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*
White, *Eudocimus albus*
White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*

Jabiru, *Jabiru mycteria*

Jacana, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*

Jaeger:

Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*
Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*
Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*

Jay:

Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*
Brown, *Cyanocorax morio*
Gray, *Perisoreus canadensis*
Gray-breasted, *Aphelocoma ultramarina*
Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*
Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*
Scrub, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*
Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*

Junco:

Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*
Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*

Kestrel:

American, *Falco sparverius*
Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*
Killdeer, *Charadrius vociferus*

Kingbird:

Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*
Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*
Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*
Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*
Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*
Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*
Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*
Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*

Kingfisher:

Belted, *Ceryle alcyon*
Green, *Chloroceryle americana*
Ringed, *Cyeryle torquata*

Kinglet:

Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*
Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*

Kiskadee, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*

Kite:

American Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*
Black, *Milvus migrans*
Black-shouldered, *Elanus caeruleus*
Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*
Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*

Kittiwake:

Black-legged, *Larus tridactyla*
Red-legged, *Larus brevirostris*

Knot:

Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*
Red, *Calidris canutus*

Lapwing, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*

Lark, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*

Limpkin, *Aramus guarauna*

Lizard-Cuckoo, Puerto Rican, *Saurothera vieilloti*

Longspur:

Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*
Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*
McCown's, *Calcarius mccownii*
Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*

Loon:

Arctic, *Gavia arctica*
Common, *Gavia immer*
Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*
Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*

Magpie:

Black-billed, *Pica pica*
Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*

Mallard (see DUCKS)

Mango:

Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*
Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*

Martin:

Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*
Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*
Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*
House (see House-Martin)
Purple, *Progne subis*

Meadowlark:

Eastern, *Sturnella magna*
Western, *Sturnella neglecta*

Merganser (see DUCKS)

Merlin, *Falco columbarius*

Mockingbird, Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*

Moorhen, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*

Murre:

Common, *Uria aalge*
Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*

Murrelet:

Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*
Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*
Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*
Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*
Xantus', *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*

Needletail, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*

Night-Heron:

Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*
Japanese, *Nycticorax goisagi*
Malay, *Nycticorax melanolophus*
Yellow-crowned, *Nycticorax violaceus*

Nighthawk:

Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachii*
Common, *Chordeiles minor*
Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*

Nightjar:

Buff-collared, *Caprimulgus ridgwayi*
Jungle, *Caprimulgus indicus*
Puerto Rican, *Caprimulgus noctitherus*

Noddy:

Black, *Anous minutus*
Blue-gray, *Procelsterna cerulea*
Brown, *Anous stolidus*
Lesser, *Anous tenuirostris*

Nutcracker, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*

Nuthatch:

Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*
Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*
Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*
White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*

Oldsquaw (see DUCKS)

Oriole:

Altamira, *Icterus gularis*
Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*
Black-cowled, *Icterus dominicensis*
Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*
Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*
Northern, *Icterus galbula*
Orchard, *Icterus spurius*
Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*
Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*

Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus*

Ovenbird, *Seiurus aurocapillus*

Owl:**Barn (see Barn-Owl)**

Barred, *Strix varia*

Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*

Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*

Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*

Flammulated, *Otus flammeolus*

Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*

Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*

Hawk (see Hawk-Owl)

Long-eared, *Asio otus*

Pygmy (see Pygmy-Owl)

Saw-whet (see Saw-Whet Owl)

Screech (see Screech-Owl)

Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*

Snowy, *Nyctea scandiaca*

Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*

Oystercatcher:

American, *Haematopus palliatus*

Black, *Haematopus bachmani*

Parula:

Northern, *Parula americana*

Tropical, *Parula pitiayumi*

Pauraque, Common, *Nyctidromus albicollis*

Pelican:

American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*

Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*

Petrel:

Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*

Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*

Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*

Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*

Dark-rumped, *Pterodroma phaeopygia*

Herald, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*

Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*

Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*

Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*

Storm (see Storm-Petrel)

White-necked, *Pterodroma externa*

Pewee:

Greater, *Contopus pertinax*

Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*

Wood (see Wood-Pewee)

Phainopepla, *Phainopepla nitens*

Phalarope:

Red, *Phalaropus fulicaria*
Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*
Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*

Phoebe:

Black, *Sayornis nigricans*
Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*
Say's, *Sayornis saya*

Pigeon:

Band-tailed, *Columba fasciata*
Plain, *Columba inornata*
Red-billed, *Columba flavirostris*
Scaly-naped, *Columba squamosa*
White-crowned, *Columba leucocephala*

Pintail (see DUCKS)

Pipit:

Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*
Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*
Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*
Tree (see Tree-Pipit)
Water, *Anthus spinoletta*

Plover:

Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*
Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*
Golden (see Golden-Plover)
Great Sand, *Charadrius leschenaultii*
Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*
Mongolian, *Charadrius mongolus*
Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*
Piping, *Charadrius melodus*
Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*
Snowy, *Charadrius alexandrinus*
Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*

Pochard (see DUCKS)

Poorwill, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*

Puffin:

Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*
Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*
Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*

Pygmy-Owl:

Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*
Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*
Pyrrhuloxia, *Cardinalis sinuatus*

Quail-Dove:

Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*
Key West, *Geotrygon chrysia*
Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*

Rail:

Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*
Clapper, *Rallus longirostris*
King, *Rallus elegans*
Sora (see Sora)
Virginia, *Rallus limicola*
Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*

Raven:

Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*

Common, *Corvus corax*

Razorbill, *Alca torda*

Redhead (see DUCKS)

Redpoll:

Common, *Carduelis flammea*

Hoary, *Carduelis hornemanni*

Redshank, Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*

Redstart:

American, *Setophaga ruticilla*

Painted, *Myioborus pictus*

Slaty-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*

Reed-Bunting:

Common, *Emberiza schoeniculus*

Pallas', *Emberiza pallasi*

Roadrunner, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*

Robin:

American, *Turdus migratorius*

Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*

Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*

Rosefinch, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*

Rough-winged Swallow, Northern, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*

Rubythroat, Siberian, *Luscinia calliope*

Ruff, *Philomachus pugnax*

Sanderling, *Calidris alba*

Sandpiper:

Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*

Broad-billed, *Limicola falcinellus*

Buff-breasted, *Tryngites subruficollis*

Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*

Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*

Least, *Calidris minutilla*

Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*

Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*

Purple, *Calidris maritima*

Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*

Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*

Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*

Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*

Spoonbill, *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*

Spotted, *Actitis macularia*

Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*

Terek, *Xenus cinereus*

Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*

Western, *Calidris mauri*

White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*

Wood, *Tringa glareola*

Sapsucker:

Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*

Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*

Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*

Saw-whet Owl, Northern, *Aegolius acadicus*

Scaup (see DUCKS)

Scoter (see DUCKS)

Screech-Owl:

Eastern, *Otus asio*
Puerto Rican, *Otus nudipes*
Western, *Otus kennicottii*
Whiskered, *Otus trichopsis*

Sea-Eagle, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*
Seedeater, White-collared, *Sporophila torqueola*

Shearwater:

Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*
Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*
Buller's, *Puffinus bulleri*
Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatus*
Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*
Flesh-footed, *Puffinus carneipes*
Greater, *Puffinus gravis*
Little, *Puffinus assimilis*
Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*
Pink-footed, *Puffinus creatopus*
Short-tailed, *Puffinus tenuirostris*
Sooty, *Puffinus griseus*
Townsend's, *Puffinus auricularis*
Wedge-tailed, *Puffinus pacificus*

Shoveler (see DUCKS)

Shrike:

Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*

Northern, *Lanius excubitor*

Siskin, Pine, *Carduelis pinus*

Skimmer, Black, *Rhynchops niger*

Skua:

Great, *Catharacta skua*

South Polar, *Catharacta maccormicki*

Skylark, Eurasian, *Alauda arvensis*

Smew (see DUCKS)

Snipe:

Common, *Gallinago gallinago*

Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*

Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*

Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*

Solitaire, Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*

Sora, *Porzana carolina*

Sparrow:

American Tree, *Spizella arborea*
Bachman's, *Aimophila aestivalis*
Baird's, *Ammodramus bairdii*
Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*
Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*
Botteri's, *Aimophila botterii*
Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*
Cassin's, *Aimophila cassinii*
Chipping, *Spizella passerina*
Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*
Field, *Spizella pusilla*
Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestriata*

Fox, *Passerella iliaca*

Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*

Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*
Harris', *Zonotrichia querula*
Henslow's, *Ammodramus henslowii*
Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*
Le Conte's, *Ammodramus leconteii*
Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolnii*
Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*
Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruificeps*
Rufous-winged, *Aimophila carpalis*
Sage, *Amphispiza belli*
Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*
Seaside, *Ammodramus maritimus*
Sharp-tailed, *Ammodramus caudacutus*
Song, *Melospiza melodia*
Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*
Vesper, *Poocetes gramineus*

White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*

White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*

Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*

Spoonbill, Roseate, *Ajaia ajaja*

Starling:

Ashy, *Sturnus cineraceus*

Violet-backed, *Sturnus philippensis*

Starthroat, Plain-capped *Heliomaster constantii*,

Stilt, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*

Stint:

Little, *Calidris minuta*

Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*

Rufous-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*

Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*

Stork, Wood, *Mycteria americana*

Storm-Petrel:

Ashy, *Oceanodroma homochroa*

Band-rumped, *Oceanodroma castro*

Black, *Oceanodroma melania*

Fork-tailed, *Oceanodroma furcata*

Leach's, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*

Least, *Oceanodroma microsoma*

Sooty, *Oceanodroma tristrami*

Wedge-rumped, *Oceanodroma tethys*

White-faced, *Pelagadroma marina*

Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*

Surfbird, *Aphriza virgata*

Swallow:

Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*
Bank, *Riparia riparia*
Barn, *Hirundo rustica*
Cave, *Hirundo fulva*
Cliff, *Hirundo pyrrhonota*
Rough-winged (see Rough-winged Swallow)
Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*
Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*

Swan:

Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*
Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*
Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*

Swift:

Antillean Palm, *Tachornis pheonicobia*
Black, *Cypseloides niger*
Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*
Common, *Apus apus*
Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*
Needle-tailed (see Needletail)
Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*
White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*
White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*

Tanager:

Hepatic, *Piranga flava*
Puerto Rican, *Neospingus speculiferus*
Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*
Stripe-headed, *Spindalis zena*
Summer, *Piranga rubra*
Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*

Tattler:

Gray-tailed, *Heteroscelus brevipes*
Wandering, *Heteroscelus incanus*

Teal (see DUCKS)

Tern:

Aleutian, *Sterna aleutica*
Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*
Black, *Chlidonias niger*
Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*
Bridled, *Sterna anaethetus*
Caspian, *Sterna caspia*
Common, *Sterna hirundo*
Elegant, *Sterna elegans*
Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*
Gray-backed, *Sterna lunata*
Gull-billed, *Sterna nilotica*
Least, *Sterna antillarum*
Little, *Sterna albifrons*
Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*
Royal, *Sterna maxima*
Sandwich, *Sterna sandvicensis*
Sooty, *Sterna fuscata*
White, *Gygis alba*
White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*

Thrasher:

Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*
Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*
California, *Toxostoma redivivum*
Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*
Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*
Le Conte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*
Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*
Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*
Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*

Thrush:

Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*
Blue Rock, *Monticola solitarius*
Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*
Eye-browed, *Turdus obscurus*
Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*
Hawaiian, *Phaeornis obscurus*
Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*
Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*
Small Kauai, *Phaeornis palmeri*
Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*
Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*
Wood, *Hylocichla minima*

Tit, Siberian, *Parus cinctus*

Titmouse:

Bridled, *Parus wollweberi*
Plain, *Parus inornatus*
Tufted, *Parus bicolor*

Towhee:

Abert's, *Pipilo aberti*
Brown, *Pipilo fuscus*
Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*
Rufous-sided, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*

Tree-Pipit, Olive, *Anthus hodgsoni*

Trogon:

Eared, *Euptilotus neoxenus*
Elegant, *Trogon elegans*

Tropicbird:

Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*
Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*
White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*

Turnstone:

Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*
Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*

Veery, *Catharus fuscescens*
Verdin, *Auriparus flaviceps*
Violet-Ear, Green, *Colibri thalassinus*

Vireo:

Bell's Vireo *bellii*
Black-capped, Vireo *atricapillus*
Black-whiskered, Vireo *altiloquus*
Gray, Vireo *vicinior*
Hutton's, Vireo *huttoni*
Philadelphia, Vireo *philadelphicus*
Puerto Rican, Vireo *latimeri*
Red-eyed, Vireo *olivaceus*
Solitary, Vireo *solitarius*
Warbling, Vireo *gilvus*
White-eyed, Vireo *griseus*
Yellow-throated, Vireo *flavifrons*

Vulture:

Black, *Coragyps atratus*
Turkey, *Cathartes aura*

Wagtail:

Black-backed, *Motacilla lugens*
Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*
White, *Motacilla alba*
Yellow, *Motacilla flava*

Warbler:

Adelaide's, *Dendroica adelaidae*
Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*
Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*
Bay-breasted, *Dendroica castanea*
Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*
Black-throated Blue, *Dendroica caerulescens*
Black-throated Gray, *Dendroica nigrescens*
Black-throated Green, *Dendroica virens*
Blackburnian, *Dendroica fusca*
Blackpoll, *Dendroica striata*
Blue-winged, *Vermivora pinus*
Canada, *Wilsonia canadensis*
Cape May, *Dendroica tigrina*
Cerulean, *Dendroica cerulea*
Chestnut-sided, *Dendroica pensylvanica*
Colima, *Vermivora crissalis*
Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*
Elfin Woods, *Dendroica angelae*
Golden-cheeked, *Dendroica chrysoparia*
Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*
Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*
Grace's, *Dendroica graciae*
Grasshopper (see Grasshopper-Warbler)
Hermit, *Dendroica occidentalis*
Hooded, *Wilsonia citrina*
Kentucky, *Oporornis formosus*
Kirtland's, *Dendroica kirtlandii*
Lucy's, *Vermivora luciae*
MacGillivray's, *Oporornis tolmiei*
Magnolia, *Dendroica magnolia*
Mourning, *Oporornis philadelphia*
Nashville, *Vermivora ruficapilla*
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*
Orange-crowned, *Vermivora celata*
Palm, *Dendroica palmarum*
Parula (see Parula)
Pine, *Dendroica pinus*
Prairie, *Dendroica discolor*
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*
Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*
Swainson's, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*
Tennessee, *Vermivora peregrina*
Townsend's, *Dendroica townsendi*
Virginia's, *Vermivora virginiae*
Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*
Wilson's, *Wilsonia pusilla*
Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorus*
Yellow, *Dendroica petechia*
Yellow-rumped, *Dendroica coronata*
Yellow-throated, *Dendroica dominica*

Waterthrush:

Louisiana, *Seiurus motacilla*
Northern, *Seiurus noveboracensis*

Waxwing:

Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*

Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*

Wheatear, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*

Whimbrel, *Numenius phaeopus*

Whip-poor-will, *Caprimulgus vociferus*

Whistling-Duck (see DUCKS)

Wigeon (see DUCKS)

Willet, *Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*

Wood-Pewee:

Eastern, *Contopus virens*

Western, *Contopus sordidulus*

Woodcock:

American, *Scolopax minor*

Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*

Woodpecker:

Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*

Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*

Downy, *Picoides pubescens*

Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*

Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*

Hairy, *Picoides villosus*

Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*

Ladder-backed, *Picoides scalaris*

Lewis', *Melanerpes lewis*

Nuttall's, *Picoides nuttallii*

Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*

Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*

Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*

Red-cockaded, *Picoides borealis*

Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*

Strickland's, *Picoides stricklandi*

Three-toed, *Picoides tridactylus*

White-headed, *Picoides albolarvatus*

Woodstar, Bahama, *Calliphlox evelynae*

Wren:

Bewick's *Thryomanes bewickii*

Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*

Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*

Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*

House, *Troglodytes aedon*

Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*

Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*

Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*

Winter, *Troglodytes troglodytes*

Wryneck, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*

Yellowlegs:

Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*

Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*

Yellowthroat:

Common, *Geothlypis trichas*

Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*